

# Report| Second Measurement of the State of Online Disinformation in Europe on Very Large Online Platforms

By SIMODS Project

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Science Feedback and partners have released a second measurement of Structural Indicators across six Very Large Online Platforms (VLOPs) in four EU member states (France, Spain, Poland, Slovakia). This second wave, conducted in October 2025, allows us for the first time to compare results across two independent measurement periods, and the consistency of findings confirms we are measuring structural features of platforms, not short-term noise.

[Read the full report by the SIMODS Project Here](#)