

News Item

# Parallel Public Spheres: Influence Operations In The 2022 Philippine Elections | Media Manipulation Casebook

By Jonathan Corpus Ong, Rossine Fallorina, Jose Mari Lanuza, Ferdinand Sanchez II, and Nicole Curato

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This report examines the characteristics and consequences of influence operations in the 2022 presidential election in the Philippines. The report makes three main claims.

[...]

Source: [Parallel Public Spheres: Influence Operations In The 2022 Philippine Elections | Media Manipulation Casebook](#)